

Semiotics

DSGN 3100 Robert Currie Winter 2022

What is semiotics?

The study of signs

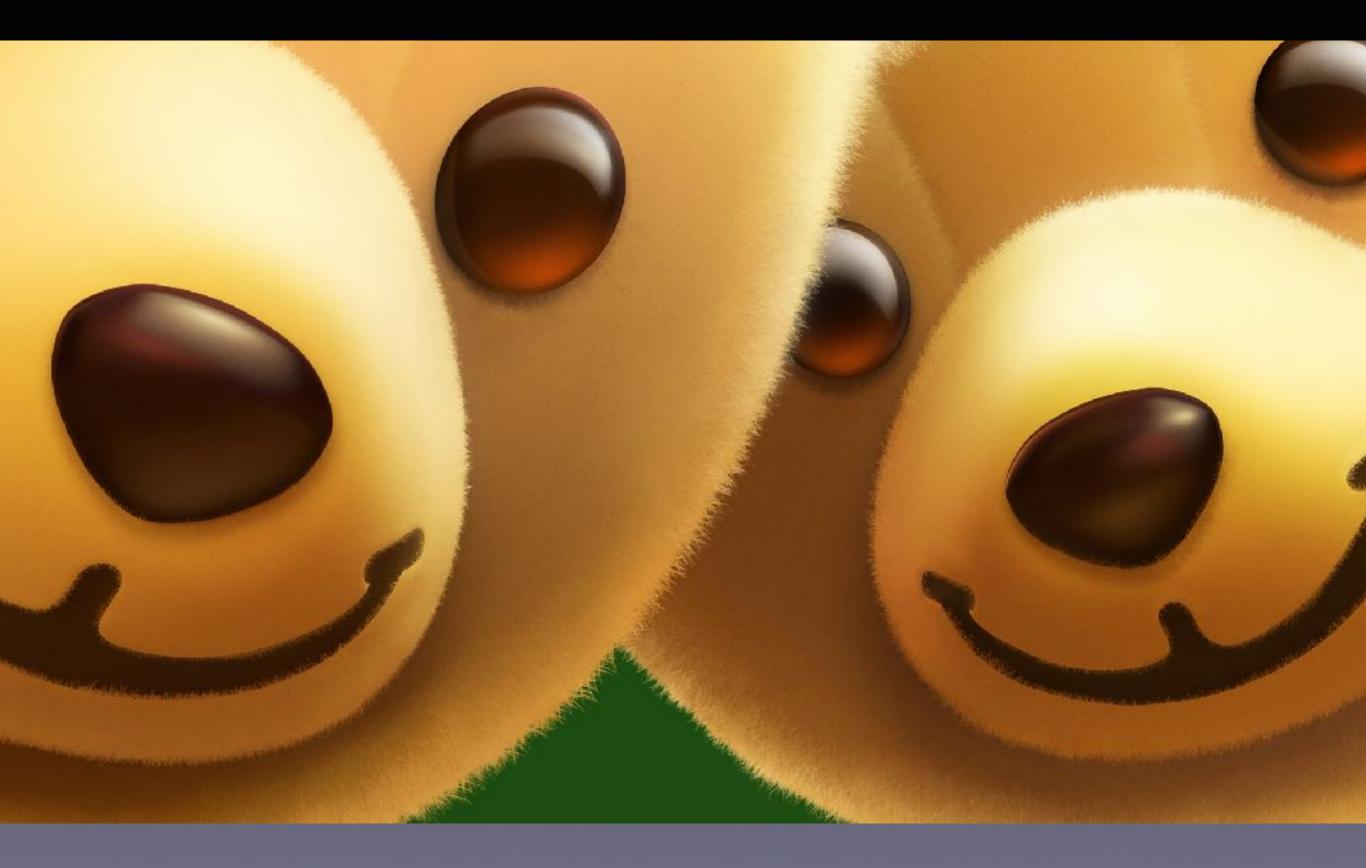
The usual, and unhelpful definition.



The study of the symbolic communication of meaning

...better?

When **one** thing stands for **another** thing, we can do semiotics.



Early context: systems

- Marx: systematic theory of history
- Darwin: systematic theory of biological diversity

- Mendeleev: Systematic theory of matter
- Freud: systematic theory of the mind

Why not a systematic theory of communication?

Symbolic

- A symbol (in the usual sense of the word) stands for something.
- That is, it's not the thing itself, but has a connection to the thing.



That was not an owl.

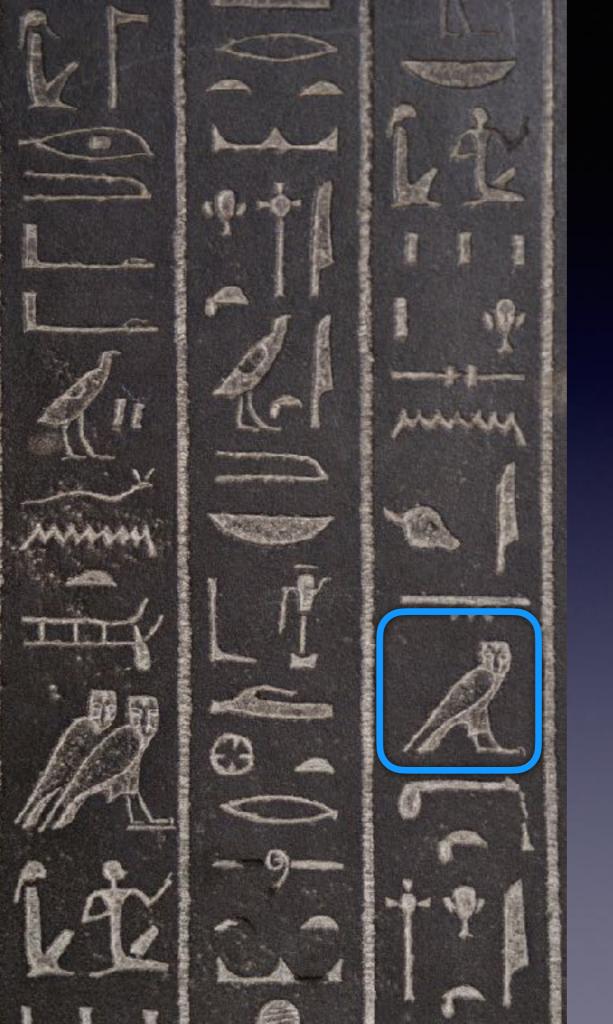


That was not an owl.

If I had a real owl, that would be an owl. It would also be an ornithology class, not a semiotics one.

You are all thinking about owls now, even though there is no owl here. (Check room carefully.) This is important





There are many different ways one thing can stand fo another

Communication

- The act of connecting or moving something from one place to another
- Establishing a link between two things
- Moving information from one place to another

Meaning

- What is expressed, or intended be expressed
- The thing you are trying to convey
- But what is meaning, exactly?

What is the meaning of meaning?

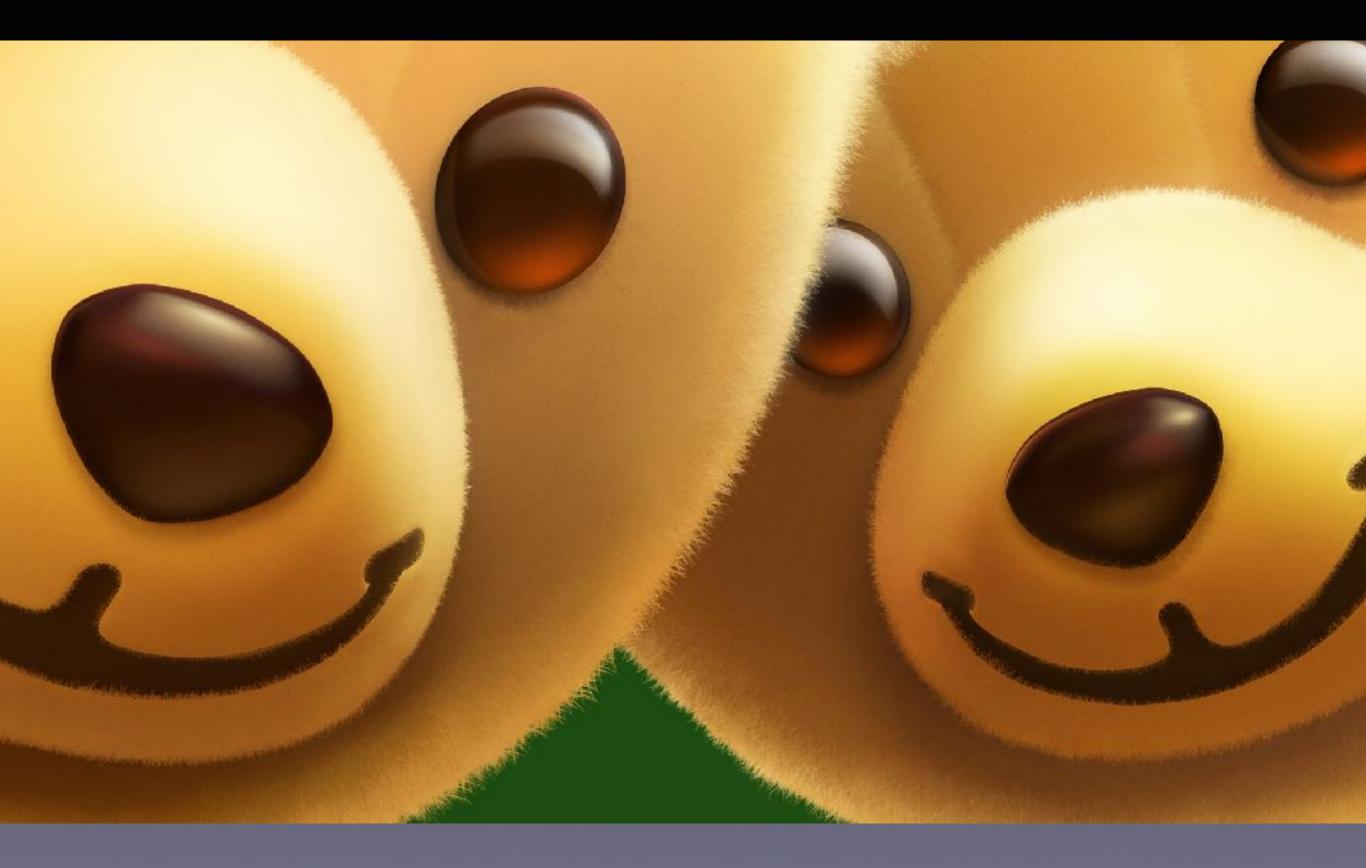
- Look, nobody said this would be easy.
- Let's just skip this part, OK?
- Is this making you uncomfortable?
- Hint: this is important.

Where can we apply semiotics?

- Gang Signs
- Opera
- Literature
- Animal Communication
- Psychoanalysis
- Cartoons

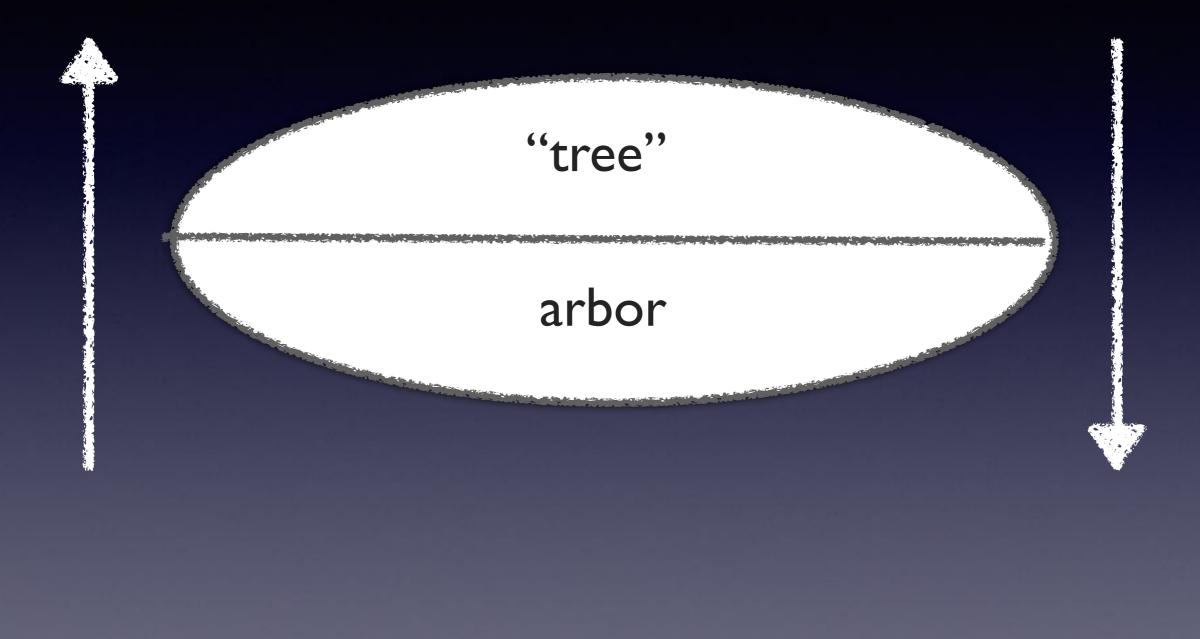
- Design
- Digital Communication
- Film
- Rhetoric
- Architecture
- Music

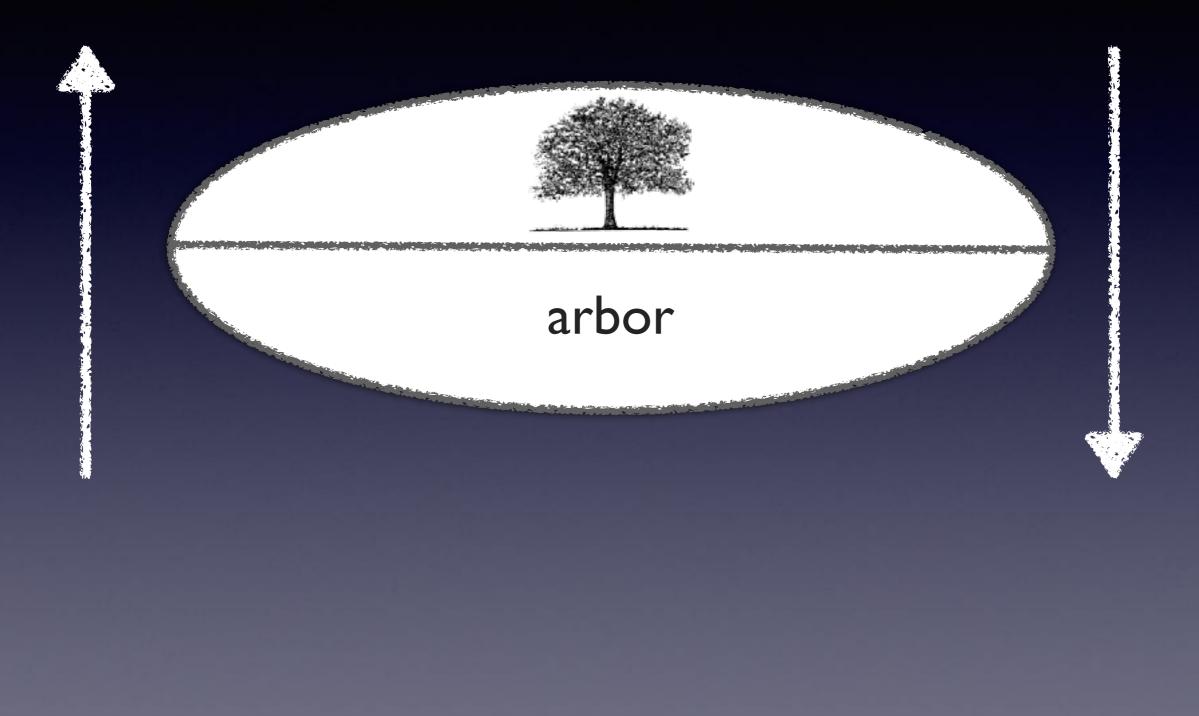
But wait – there's more!



Wherever there is meaning, we can apply semiotics.

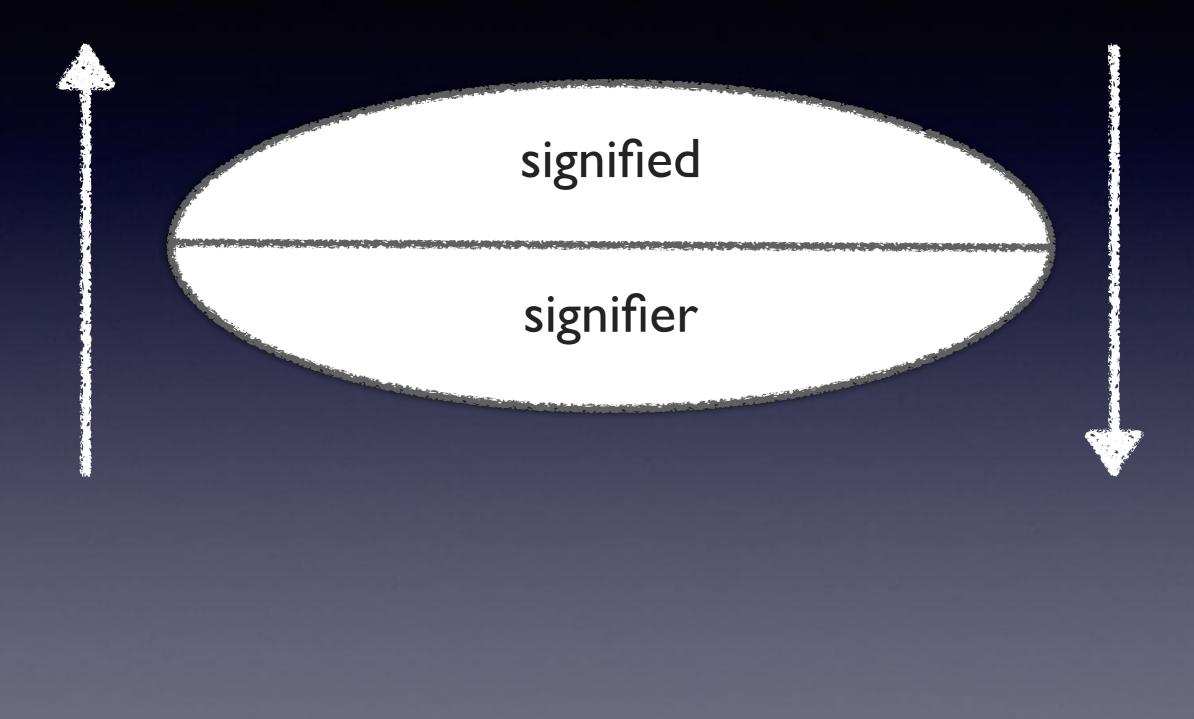






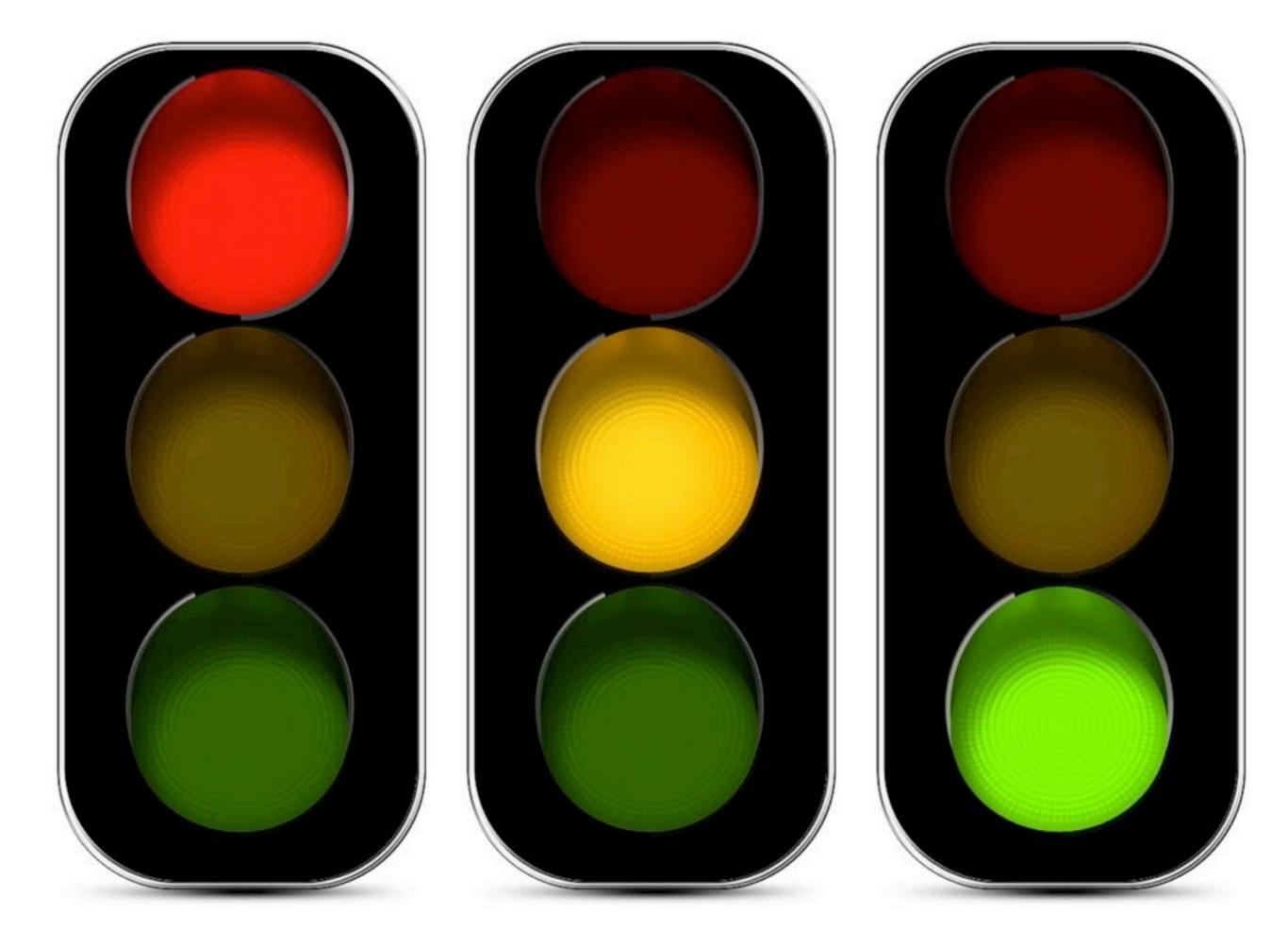
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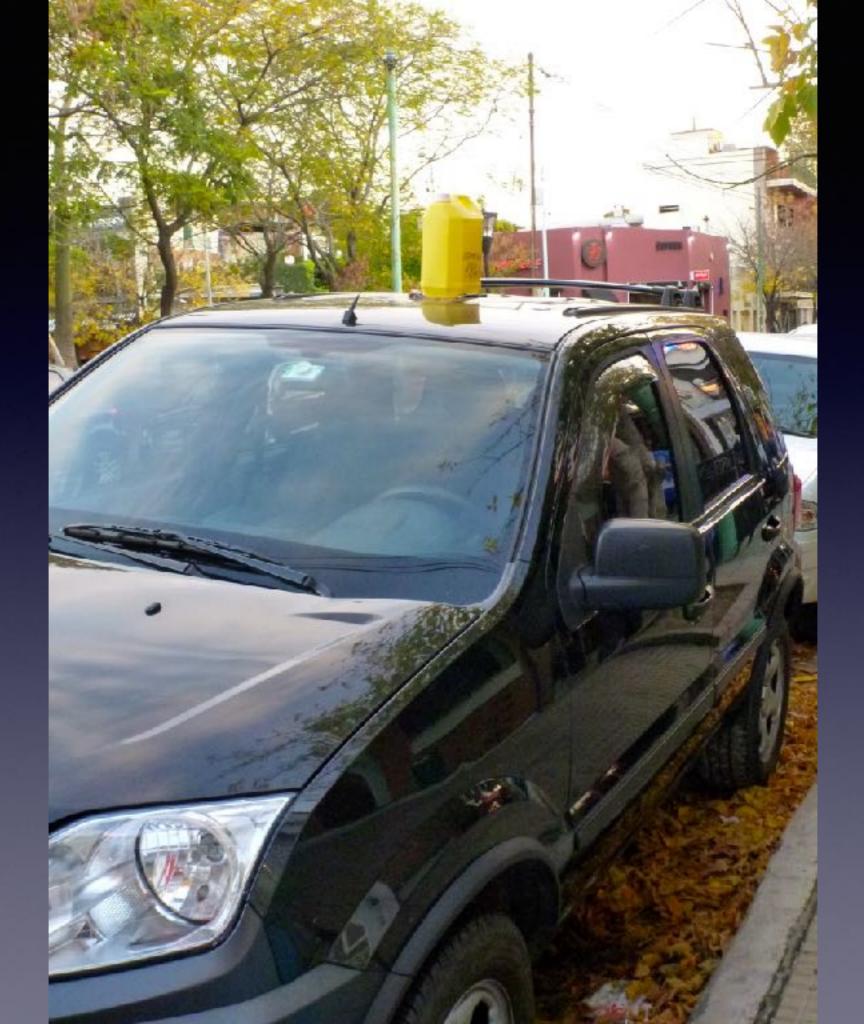


Signs that are wholly arbitrary realize better than the others the ideal of the semiological process; that is why language, the most complex and universal of all systems of expression, is also the most characteristic; in this sense linguistics can become the master-pattern for all branches of semiology although language is only one particular semiological system.

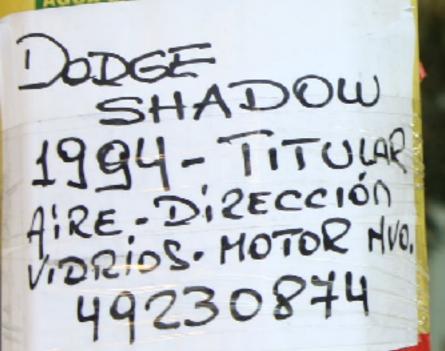
-Saussure









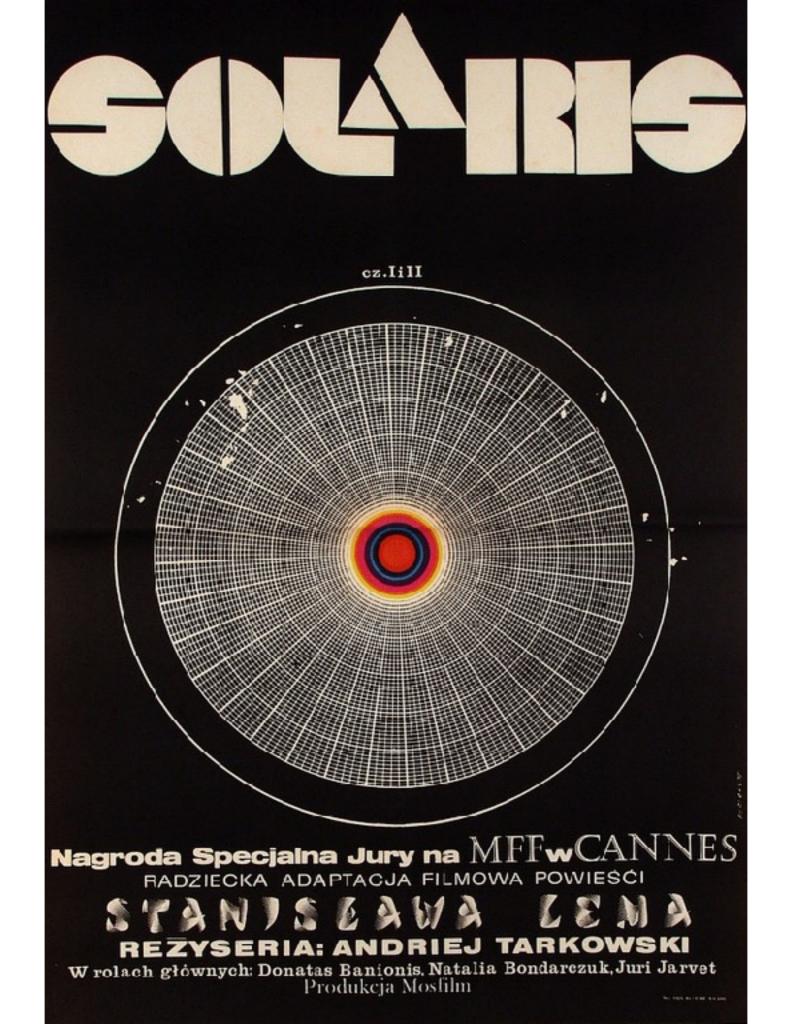


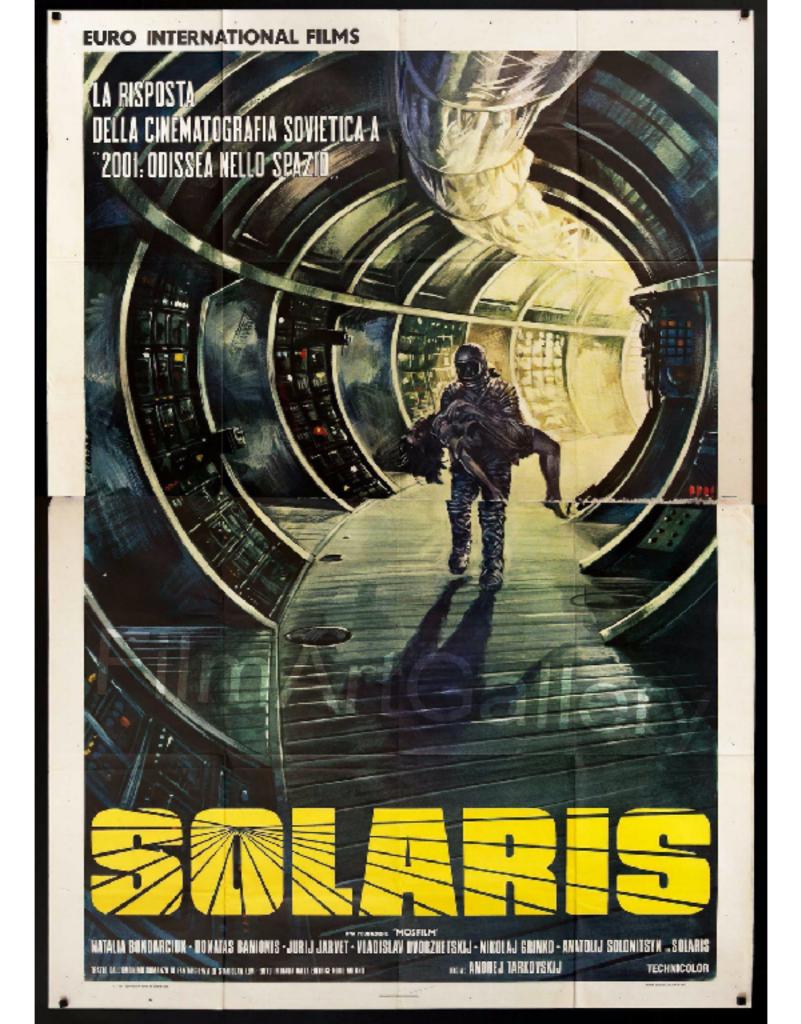
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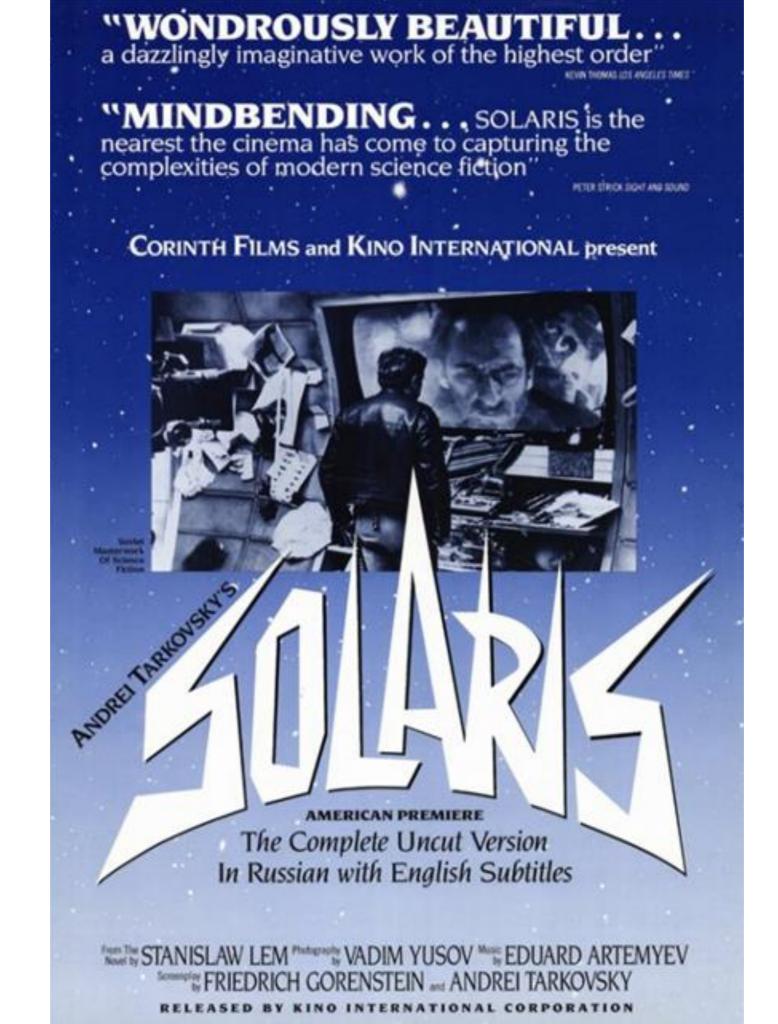
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What is the symbol? How is it being communicated? What is the meaning? But most importantly: how does it mean?









Is this a sign?

Solaris Andrei Tarkovsky 1972